

"The above is a picture of our free institutions as illustrated in the different branches of business forming the great connecting chain which binds our Republic together. The "UNION OF THE STATES" -"THE TEMPLE OF LIBERTY"-"THE CONSTITUTION AND THE LAWS' -- AGTHE AMERICAN SLAG! -- THE HAM-MER, THE PLOUGH, and THE WORKSHOP-are all subects which form the glory & honor of our country.

YAZZOO CHINY. Friday, December 13, 1939.

J. A. STEVENS, EDITOR.

FOR PRESIDENT OF THE U. STATES HIDNIRAYA CHWAYA ONE PRESIDENTIAL TERM. NO SUB-TREASURY BANK. UNIVERSAL EDUCATION.

Retrenchment in the Expenses of the Government. REFORM IN THE NAVY, THE TREASURY, AND THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT. Diminution of the President's patronage, by making

more offices elective by the people.

Appointment of the Secretary of the Treasury and the Post Master General by Congress, and the prohibition by law of the interference of Elections .- HENRY CLAY.

FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR. Hon. S. S. PRENTISS

The firey ordeal through which we have passed since our last publication day, will, we trust, sufficiently appologize for the present diminished appearance of our paper. At first we did not expect to be able to publish any thing to-day, but we have worked like tigers to get a few things right side up, and have done this much. Hereafter a full grown 'Whig' will come as usual-if you will only read our short address to our patrons.

TO OUR PATRONS.

a matter of great importance to us. We stantly recording fires in other parts of the Little River, but the want of navigation Offices, the store house of Mr James Hayhave just passed through a fiery disaster Union, and but little did we think the while, down that stream to the Yazoo, during a den, (vacant,) the store house of Messrs which for a long time threatened us with the that our own little city was resting upon the large portion of the year induces him to Vance & Andrews, occupied by Mr Tibbs as entire destruction of our office and the consequent suspension, for a long season at least, of our paper. But, with exertions the greatest we could possibly make, we were enabled to snatch from the rushing flames a portion of our printing materials; leaving our superb and valuable Press, a considerable quantity of paper and other articles a prey to the furious element. Knowing that there were but two printing presses in the City, and seeing the flames rushing like a mad fury, we with a few friends, ran to the "Union" office, which, by many, at that moment, was not considered in danger, and although we all worked as men do not always work, by the time we were getting out the last portion of its press the flames were upon us, and the house partly torn down over our heads. We succeeded, however, in removing it beyond the destruction of the fire, but with not a moment to loose. As soon as the fire was got under, after laboring to the utmost of our strength to save the property of others, and having got permission to use the "Union's" press, we rallied our little force, and, Sunday as it was, before our eyes slumbered, we had a room and our office put in order, and were setting The March of Ultraism -- State Sub-Treatype for our Extra, which we issued by nine o'clock next morning.

Thus gentlemen, were we roused from the quietude of the Sabbath, to save our all of this world's goods; and thus did we buffet with the flames to rescue something from the rushing ruins. And thus have we gathered from the ashes and smoke and embers a few fragments of what was once a printing office. And now, thanks to a kind Providence we are again housed, and although we serve our patrons to-day with but half a sheet, we hope in future to give them regularly as good a paper as they have heretofore received. If we do not, it SHALL NOT be for lack of perseverance.

And now, friends, to come to the point, we are not able to sustain the loss and damage we have met with. AND WE RESPECT-PULLY ASK OUR PATRONS FOR ASSISTANCE .-Not to make us up a bounty and purchas for us what we have lost, but to

Pay your Subscriptions. Pay us, if you please, what you owe us. We want the money, and we want it now A delay of our dues, under the present peculiar circumstances, will be almost equal to a loss. We work for you gentlemen, and all we ask for is our pay, and we ask now, another directly opposite in our local poliin earnest, for we need it. Our paper will ties, is at war with consistency; that the ted States Bank, and the establishment of a

Further particulars of the late Fire. Extra on Monday last, and which is in to- by the Globe. day's paper, we give the following estimate of losses which is as near as we can get to correctness. We think that perhaps with some entire omissions it will not vary far from the factor of new bounds was not on

T.J. Jennings, house, \$10,000 Estate of R. S. Dulin, houses, 23,500 W. D. M. Kinstry, houses, (besides books and papers) ... 5,000 Hoff & Wright, houses and goods, 33,000 E. Kimball; houses & furniture, 23,000 C. Tiernan, houses, Manchester Ins'nce Co'y, house, 2,500 Hunter & Pugh, house, 8,000

James Hayden, house, Vance & Andrews, houses, 15,000 N. Royster, house, 5,000 W. D. Seal, merchandize. 10,000 R. H. Randolph, Drug Store, 10,000 Winn & Maynard, house,

A. S. Perkins, goods, Mr. Parish, Saddlery, &c. Hunter & Bell, Groceries, furniturne, &c, J. O. Hunter, furniture, Jackson & Edmonds, confection-

aries, &c. Union Printing Office; Whig Office, Jennings & Dulin, cash, This latter item was erroneously stated in officers of the Federal Government in Popular our Extra to have been the loss of Jennings, Merrit & Co. They have lost nothing of consequence. There are other losses, even if sioners for clearing out the Tallahatchie, we have enumerated all the houses burnt, such as partial damage to houses not destroy-

little, if any, short of Two HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS. And NO INSURANCE at all, that We have heard of. Much credit is due Major Maynard for his exertions to preserve his dwelling house from the ravages of the devouring elements, and which was on fire several times. Had this building fell a prey to the fire, all the dwel-We are now under the necessity of ad- would undoubtedly have been consumed. dressing ourselves particularly to you upon | For months past we have been almost con-

to encounter. But such is our fate.

Tyranical. Where's the Man that will

deny it? The Collector at New- York refuses to receive the Post Notes of the Government in payment for bonds, unless the person offering it has a bond of his own of as large an amount as the note offered. For ment note of \$1,000 and give change to pay ago. bond of 7, 8 or 900 hundred dollars .-Nor will he receive a note in part or in ment lending its "aid" to New-York in their few words:

noble efforts to sustain cash payments! We love to abhor and detest impudent requirement is general.

At two different times, lately, we have insisted that to favor the Sub-Treasury principle in respect to the General Government, the rankest federalism and the most palpa- of the bank war! ble anti-State Rights doctrine that was ever promulgated. We have declared, and say Federal Government any privilege that is ing their Representatives to vote in favor shall not forget. not enjoyed by the States. These proposi- of the Sub-Treasury. The resolution was tions are so palpable, that not a Sub-Trea- amended by instructing and requesting them sury print has ever dared to broach the to vote against it, 115 to 107. subject. Several leading Van Buren men. in this county, have said that they would be An extra session of the Legislature of Illi opposed to any such State Policy, but could nois, commences on the second Monday of not give a why or a wherefore upon the sub | the present month, by proclamation of Gov-

The agrarian levelers and ultraists in and about New-York, are begining at least to be notable pimp of power, Mr. Senator Wright, consistent upon this point of doctrine. At as "deeply read." Whereupon, Prentiss, a large Van Buren meeting in Brooklyn, as in duty bound, takes up to the subject and N. Y., a short time since, the following reso- observes that there is but one thing about lution was passed with great acclamation.

"Resolved, That the practice heretofore his nose. prevalent among us, of having one set of

"And, so no more at present, but remain see the party coming out and shewing their welcome, w And, so no more at present, but remain see the party coming out and shewing their welcome, welcome, young sister. This colours upon the question. Will the Van State has elected a whig Governor and a Work and Apventions are respectfully re- ly, age or no upon the subject? We call United States Senators this wint wind and ult. A INUIT W HOUR 主UDWING VES

Sept. 20, 1829

quested to come and pay us for the same, upon them in the name of the people to do | VA as we cannot possibly spare time to go out so. What motives have you for concealing your sentiments on this interesting question? Surely you can utter one single sen-In addition to what we published in our timent without having it put into your mouth

> ing our Office, not to carry off our exchange yesterday, (Sunday). Nearly one half of the papers without permission. We have been City is a mass of ashes and buring ruins. much annoyed lately, by persons loaning to | About nine o'clack yesterday morning, the themselves papers, which were on file, con- fire broke out in a servants room connected taining articles which we had marked for our with the Washington Hotel, and was only own paper. We hope this hint will answer. arrested at the Planters Bank, on Main Street,

Another Argument Added. influencing the general finances of the spread with great rapidity. country? Does the control of forty millions of actual money, by one man, and the mak- burnt, and our materials being in the sencond ing, by the same individual, of an immense story, we were unable to save but a portion amount of exchange operations, in all direc- of them. Our Press, a part of our type and tions over the Union, give him the power of controlling the banks of the principal it. commercial points, or not? Martin Van The principle suffers and the chief build-Buren, it is said, is in favor of Congress ings burnt, so far as we can ascertain in the passing the Sub-Treasury Bill this winter. present confusion, are as follows. The two Last June, Mr. Senator Benton, in a letter principle squares on either side of Jefferson our motto be "Union and action." to his constituents, used the following sig- Street are entirely destroyed. The Wash-

nificant language: Independent Treasury System as an event house of Major Maynard, occupied by A. S. which, sconer or later, must take place, but Perkins as a Store, the dwelling house of J it may be that ANOTHER SUSPENSION O Hunter, the store of Wm. D. Seal, on the MUST BE ADDED TO THE ARGU- north side of Jefferson street, the dwelling MENT BEFORE IT CAN BE CARRIED.

The other "argument" is "added." The Report of the River Commis will be attended to next week.

Many other things intended for to-day's ed, loss and damage of goods and furniture paper, are omitted in consequence of the removal &c., which, in all, will fall but fire.

mended. Come, "honor bright,"

Mineralogy of Yazoo Valley. scorching of whose flame she was so soon adjacent to navigation. We heartly wish him cupied by Messrs Jackson & Edmonds as a

The World is 'Suspended.' has been suspended until its subscribers pay are entirely destroyed. Most of the materials up. Yes, and if all the rest of the newspa- of the "Union" office were saved. The pers were to stop on the same terms, the Commercial Bank was for a long time in great World would suspend, sure enough. No danger, but was saved. The Planters' Bank

Legal and Sensible.

The most sensible resolution that we have | with great effort. whole to pay two or more bonds of different ever known considered at a Sub-Treasury Our citizens turned out to a man and ad-

"Resolved, That the only legal way to ter." put down the banks is, that every individual We cannot in this hasty moment state, arrogance and tyranny. This, moreover, is debt and have no further dealings with them. of property lost, but it is very great. Our violation of law. The act of Congress Now here is really some sign of returning particular friends Hoff & Wright are perhaps requires the government to receive these reason. Who knows but they may yet come the greatest loosers. Out of seven houses and discussed, but was actually passed. And heard of. now if it is only acted out, and should be-

ernor Carlin. The New-York Evening Post eulogises a the said Senator "deeply red"-and that is

public generally, in their above capacity. New Orleans, July 30, 1839. 1839.

VAZOO CHUMAIN BULNSEU It is our melancholy duty to good a dread-0 We particularly request persons visit- ful calamity by FIRM which visited our City

consuming every thing in its course. The Does the General Government, at this buildings were all wood, very dry, and the time, possess the power of controlling or wind blowing considerably made the flames

Our office was about the fourth house resting place on this side of the Atlantic. a great number of notes, accounts &c. shared the common fate of every thing else around

ington Hotel was the first building destroy-"I look upon the establishment of the ed, the Drug Store of H. R. Randolph, the house of Mr. Casey, the dwelling house of Edward Kimball, the Store and ware-house saved; the next house was occupied by Mr. Parish as a Saddler Shop below and by our Office in the second story, building owned by Wm D M'Kinstry and E A Merritt; the next was the corner, a large frame house occupied by Jennings, Merritt & Co., in which of Drs Larber & Barnet, the office of Q D news. Gibbs, Esq, the Post Office, the valuable pa-John Walker, Esq. of Natchez, is making difficulty, principally saved, and the Grocery

were on fire several times, but were saved.

persons. Mr. Hoyt says he is instructed by meeting is the following, which was offered dressed themselves to the flames like men.-Defalcation General Woodbury to that effect. at a Van Buren meeting, a few weeks since, Nothing but their intrepid and undismayed which has been to the amount of several The harvest of the kingdom may be con-The procedure gives great inconvenience to held in Wilmington, Del. It comes directly vigor has saved what is left of our unfortunthe Merchants. This looks like the Govern- to the point and tells a long story in very ate City. They were however, without a Fire Engine and not well supplied with wa-

> who owes them should forthwith pay his with any probable correctness the amount But the resolution was not only offered and no one seriously injured that we have

It is only by the prompt courtecy and reacome a "fundamental doctrine" of the party, dy politeness of the proprietors of the Union mocracy or Republicanism can claim for the lution instructing their Senators and request- knowledgements. Such timely favours we

Our OFFICE is now in the north end of the 'Manchester Hall,' on Main Street.

"Slight Victory." umph in the State of New-York "a slight victory." Well, if a triumph in the State of New-York, Van Buren's own State, with

Nov. 8, 1839,

leal is upon the land like a scourge!

tion and informing the people of the doings of their RULESS. It is in favor of the General Government as it was, and consequently hanks.

Discovered at Last. moving and so quick that it does not find a the last six months.

Tell the Truth or be Silent.

late special session of Congress."

thousand votes in Mississippi. We can and United States are £19 10s—there being we must carry the State in November. Let the only American security for which a mar-Vicksburg Whig.

hat the Cotton State is not lost.

From the Vicksburg Whig Extra, Dec. 7. which we make the following extracts:

packet from Liverpool.

Correspondence of the N. Y. Courier and Enq. London, Nov. 1, 1839.

hour of this afternoon.

he merited reward of enterprise successe Confectionary, and the house occupied by event. The continual depression and want Jaudon to return to Amsterdam, in order to the Union Printing Office, which ajoined the of confidence in the prospects of general complete the arrangement of the terms of The publication of the Philadelphia World Planters' Bank. All the above named houses trade, prevails not in London alone, but the loan, and the securities to be deposited thanks then to delinquent subscribers that the was on fire several times, but being of brick capitalists are totally unwilling to part with of taking up the money, in order to relieve Press has not followed the example of the and higher than the adjacent buildings was, their resources, unless on the most unexcep- the general market for American securities instance, he refuses to receive a Govern- Banks and the World that of the press long with very great exertion saved. The buildings on the opposite side of Main street riods of time. A large portion of the divi- tions and friends, with abundance of resourlated, by the addition to the circulation, on disadvantageous terms. notes in payment of "all dues," and the to their senses after all! We are not very they have one left. Merrit, Jennings & Co., land, and the probability of a suspension of of the Great Western. The duty, neverthe-"deeply red," but we are inclined to the opin- are also heavy loosers. Amongst other things payments in gold. But still the bullion is less, has risen to 16s 8d, per quarter on forion that no constitutional objections could be we are extremely sorry to add that they lost exceedingly and decreasing low. The last eign wheat-the consequences of sales of sustained against this mode of proceedure. \$10,00 dollars in cash. No lives were lost official publication of the assests and liabili- inferior wheat in the early part of the recent

> all the liabilities of the Bank. The confusion into which our office is Bank of England, by these transactions, it is districts are generally gloomy-from the thrown will in all probability prevent us from clear that the directors are determined at scarcity of money and the falling off in the ssuing our regular paper on Friday. But least to keep upon their doors and pay in export trade-causes a strong belief that thereafter the Whic will go forth to its patrons specie-whilst it remains in their power to the cotton mills will not be worked for more long continue to go on in this manner, is Western, has recovered about 1d. per lb .-FIRE. Seventy bales of cotton were late- not, however, generally believed-for no re- the market at Liverpool vesterday having ly burnt on the Mississippi Rail Road, near sources, and no exertions or sacrifices can been sustained, and the sales 5000 bales .withstand the consequences of the deficien- This improvement in the market has been cy of the harvest of the present year and unexpected, and no confidence in its conas winter approaches the distrust in the sta- tinuance is expressed in the letters from the The Mississippian calls the late whig tri- bility of the Bank of England is almost cer- largest houses engaged in the trade. tain to increase. The northern joint stock her forty-two electoral votes, is a "slight" notes than the bullion which appears in the been heard of the packets of the 7th or 10th THE HON. FELIX GRUNDY, the old firm, de- affair then we give it up. official publication of the assests—for a distinct proposal for a combination for an opera- gales have been prevailing from the north-VERY MUCH OUT OF PLACE.-A horse race tion of this description has been circulated east for the last ten days.

For sale at this Office.

There has been another fire in Mobile. It against the whole instruction of the Bank of used on the the 12th ult. Only three or England, and the manapoly of the circulafour buildings were burnt. Verrily the firy tion which this establishment so unjustly enjoys; and according to these gentlemen. Mossis. Dver and Smith has always so much THE WASHINGTON WHIG is the name of a shused. The position of the Bank of Engnew paper about to be established at the City land, is, therefore at this period, one of very of Washington, to assist in exposing corrup- pecarious description; a suspension of cash payments being almost certain under any circumstances, and this being at once precipitated by the operations of the joint stock

opposed to it as it is. Success to the enter- The prices to-day have been lower; Exchequers bills at a discount of 4s, and bank stock is 178; Exchequer bills to not been sold at par for the la Perpetual motion is at length invented .- which is a sure symptom of a very difficult Quick silver is the great moving principle. condition of all monetary affairs. The fall The Sub-Treasury plan keeps it perpetually in Bank stock has been 28 per cent within

In American securities there is not the slightest revival to report. The prices, where sales have been forced, have been ruinous-The Grand Gulf Advertiser, speaking of ly low, as shown by the transactions of yes-Mr. Clay says:-"He opposed Mr. Calhoun's terday, and truly, when \$40,000 of Penncelebrated Anti-Abolition resolutions at the sylvania have been disposed of at 80, 150,-000 Ohio six per cents at 84, and a smaller amount, 10,000, of the same stock this mor-"The sky is brightening, we have sixteen ning at 85%. The shares of the Bank of the ket can be said in reality to exist.

Respecting the operations of Mr. Jaudon Give us your hand, brother Mac. We of which the usual flood of misrepresentaan-we must and-we will! Let us bestir tions and fabrications will be found in your ourselves, every man, and show to the world files of the London journals, the following is the correct account." Many moths since it was proposed by the body of capitalists engaged generally in American securities, that Arrival of the Britih Queen. in order to relief the London market from By the kindness of Messrs Porterfield the inundation of American securities, a & PRATT, of this city, we are in possession transfer of the amount of £800,000 should of Messrs, Hoff & Wright, very few goods of the New Orleans Bulletin-Extra, dated be made to the house of Hope & Co., of Wednesday Dec, 4, 3 oc'clock P. M. from Amsterdam, and this having been favorably entertained by these wealthy bankers, was TEN DAYS LATER FROM ENGLAND, about to be completed at the time of the From the New York papers we extract unfortunate occurrence of the refusal of the annexed items of news by the steam Hottingeurs of Paris to accept the bills of the Bank of the United States. That oc-Last night the British Queen again arrived currence had the effect of breaking off the The person who took our Tailor's was a large quantity of merchandize, princi- at this post. She left Portsmouth on the negociation between Mr. Jandon and the large Cissors, during the fire, are respectful- pally on consignment. The buildings con- 5th inst., and brings London dates of the Messrs Hope; but after the fashion of manly invited to return them, as he cannot work sumed on the south side of Jefferson Street, 2d, Annexed we give the whole of our pri- kind in general; no sooner had Mr. Jaudon without shears, and we want our trousers below the Washington Hotel, are, the Office vate correspondence, which embraces all the succeeded in obtaining the recent subscriptions for a loan of £800,000 in London, and consequently not indispensably wanting the assistance from Amsterdam, than the Messrs The British Queen steam ship having Hope offered to re-open the negociationpunctually left the Thames at 8 this morn- and this being desirable, but not absolutely lings from Washington street to Yazoo street extensive researches in Yazoo Valley for Store of Messrs Hunter & Bell. The fire did ing, will be at Portsmouth at noon to-mor-requisite—has been responded to by Mr. Stone Coal. He has succeeded in discover- not cross Main Street but proceeded down row, and consequently your latest intelii Jaudon, who has been over to Holland and ing an extensive bed of very good Coal on on the South-East side, consuming several gence from London must be to the latest made the general arrangements with the Messrs Hope; but without having yet con-The state of the monetery and mercantile cluded the particular terms of the loan.

affairs has not altered for the better since The consent of the King of Holland havyour preceeding accounts by the Great Wes- ing been required by the Dutch law, has, tern steam ship-nor on the other hand has been readily obtained, and the Messrs Hope there been any great crash, or other outward wrote on the 28th of October to invite Mr. over the whole of the manufacturing dis- with the house of Amsterdam. The loan is tricts of the north of England; and though to be for 10,000,000 of guilders, and probathe payment of the October dividends has bly to be for five years; but the time, terms, had the effect of rendering money more and all other particulars, remain unsettledplentiful at the Stock Exchange, yet the Mr Jaudon being on one hand very desirous dends has been invested in the three per ces in the times of pressure which are supcent Consols, and consequently all the rest posed to be near at hand; but not being in a of the funds and property in the shares of situation of the slightest compulsion-he every description, have remained unstimu- does not intend to conclude the arrangement

millions of Bank of England notes. It is, sidered as concluded, and the result such however, to be observed, that the payment as been for some months foreseen. In Ireof the devidends has gone off without the un- land, the whole of the crops are described usual demand for gold, which the directors as deficient-even the potatoes being inof the Bank of England had been apprehen | ferior in quantity and quantity; and of wheat ding for some time before the payments the public journals represent the crop as commenced-nor has there been for some "not one third." The markets have comdays past so much allusion to the menced to rise in London and the principal London journals, and in the Stock Ex- provincial towns-the rise in wheat having change to the officers of the Bank of Eng- been about 3s per quarter since the sailing ties give the whole stock as £2,529,000, month. This state of duty will be rapidly which is not more than 2s. in the pound on altered by the rise in the value of wheat, as the improvement in the quality is caused by The foreign exchanges continue untavo- its remaining for a time in the stock. The and not extend the same privileges and bene- and rule of conduct with all the Treasurers, Office that we are enabled to give this slip to ver is weekly going forward to Hamburg, St. flour to this country are not worse in consefits to the several State Governments, was would'nt it be a most victorious termination the public; Our own Press, as we stated, Petersburg, and Amsterdam; and the Bank quence of this unusual rise in the duty, as being destroyed we have been favoured with of England at the same time has exhausted there is not much doubt that as the winter the use of theirs which was by great exer- the credit for 2,000,000 with the Bank of advances, the whole of the grain markets of Mr. Patridge of the House of Assembly tion saved from destruction, and for which France. One of the directors is now in Pa- the kingdom will advance to rates which onagain, that nothing approaching towards De- of the Green Mountain State, offer a reso- we tender them our hearty and sincere acof this credit and it is even proposed to ex- manufacturing population, and the impossi tend the amount of credit to 4,000,000; so billity of obtaining sufficient supplies of food.

that however large may be the loss to the The accounts from the manufacturing procure any where the means of overcoming than three days of the week of the ensuing the difficulties in which the establishment winter months. Cotton, after declining s so deeply involved. That the bank can about id, since the departure of the Great

The Liverpool steamship is expected bankers are generally believed to be desi- with extreme anxiety,-as there has been rous of bringing the Bank of England to a no arrival from New York since the dates stand still, by paying in a greater amount of brought by the British Queen. Nothing has

in carness, for we need it. Our paper will we with consistency; that the withese that we do not often trouble our patrons with duns, but we now speak feelingly, and the setablishment of a part warm. If our wing friends are wrare, and we may be the obtained the obtained are wrare, and we have they are the manner in which we sustain the manner in which we sustain the manner in which we sustain the them we faithfully serve the community whather we faithfully serve the community of a speak of the speculators, and we are glad to another than the set of the sum of the sum of the nation at the dies. The same arguments which hold good against lice, is at war with consistency; that the same arguments which hold good against lice, is at war with consistency; that the same arguments which hold good against lice, is at war with consistency; that the same arguments which hold good against lice, is at war with consistency; that the same arguments which hold good against lice, is at war with consistency; that the same arguments which hold good against lice, is at war with consistency; that the same arguments which hold good against lice, is at war with consistency; that the same arguments which hold good against lice, is at war with consistency; that the same arguments which hold good against lice, is at war with consistency; that the same arguments which hold good against lice, is at war with consistency; that the same arguments which hold good against lice, is at war with consistency; that the same arguments which the same arguments of the banks is equally as forcible against placing the revenue of the banks is equally as forcible against placing the revenue of the U.S. Late the same arguments which the population of this description has been circulated advertisement in a Natchez paper says that the same arguments which long the population in later of Tennessee to the U.S. Late the population and the control of the bank of the population and the control of the bank of the population and the population and the population and

MACH OF LADING Por Sein at this Occupa-